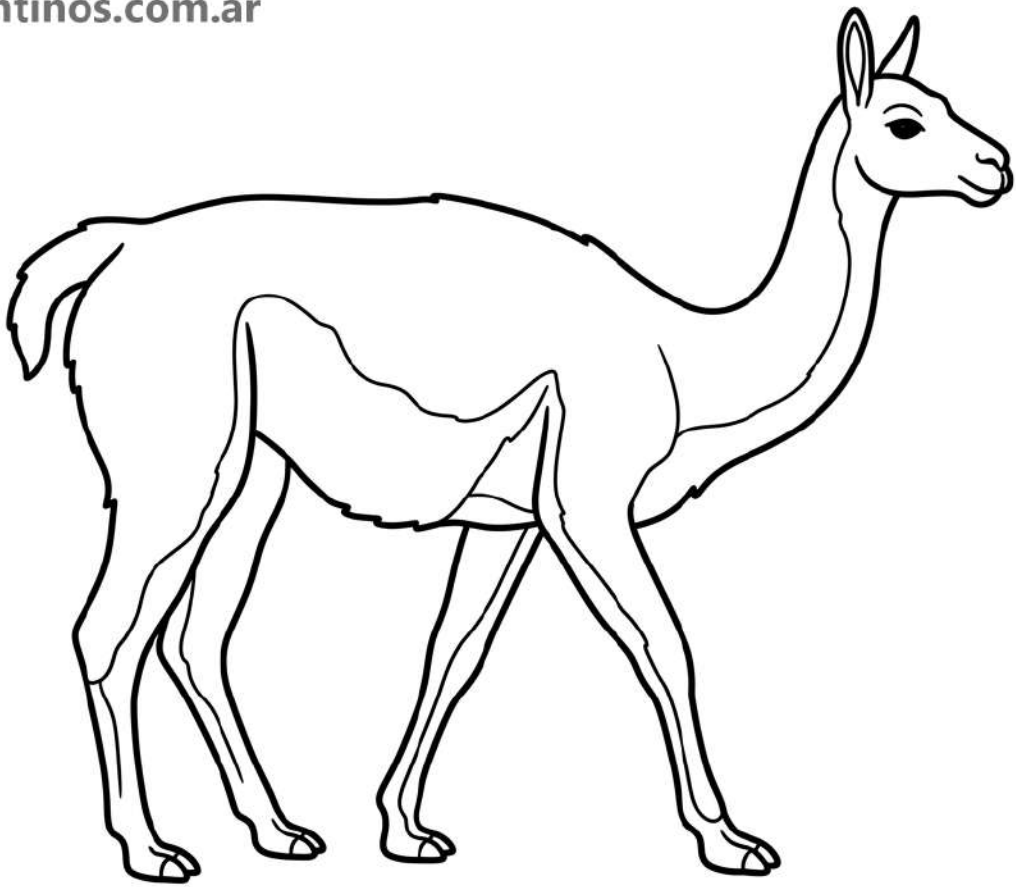


AnimalesArgentinos.com.ar



GUANACO